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NANO STRUCTURED TIN OXIDE THIN FILM FOR GAS SENSING APPLICATIONS

**Abstract**

Tin Oxide ( $\text{SnO}_2$ ) polycrystalline thin film grown on glass substrate by sol-gel and spin coater techniques, followed by annealing in air at 400 °C, is used for testing a gas sensor to detect carbon dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) gas. It shows high sensitivity for various concentrations of  $\text{CO}_2$  gas. The structural, optical, electrical properties, scan electron microscope and X-ray diffraction of the prepared films were studied. The  $\text{SnO}_2$  thin film has optical transmission more than 70 percentage and its optical band gap is 3.7 eV. The particle to particle contact shows the linearity behavior. The I-V characteristic curve in air and  $\text{CO}_2$  of the materials shows the Ohmic contact. The variation of the Sensor Resistance in air and in the presence of  $\text{CO}_2$  gas have been investigated in a different range of temperature. The variation of sensitivity with  $\text{CO}_2$  gas concentration is found to be linear.