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THE DEBRISAT PROJECT – IMPACTING STUDENTS AND THE FUTURE OF SPACE EXPLORATION

Abstract

This paper presents the impact the DebriSat project has and continues to have on the students at the University of Florida through discovery, design and development, industrial collaboration, and experience.

The DebriSat project is a collaborative effort between NASA, the Air Force Space and Missile Systems Center, The Aerospace Corporation, and the University of Florida. The project was conceived to provide NASA and the DoD with an updated dataset to improve existing satellite break-up models. In order to update the existing break-up model, a 50 kg class test article representative of satellites found in low Earth orbits was designed with the aid of subject matter experts. The test article, referred to as DebriSat, was fabricated using modern components and materials, and subjected to a laboratory hypervelocity impact (HVI) test to emulate a catastrophic on-orbit collision. Following the laboratory HVI test, all components from within the HVI test chamber were collected and sent to the University of Florida where teams of students have developed unique systems, procedures, and data storage tools in order to extract, characterize, and catalogue individual fragments. The project is fully managed and operated by teams of students in a tiered hierarchy to leverage experience levels of the students.

Now entering its sixth year, the DebriSat project have involved over 100 undergraduate students (and several graduate students) to collect over 215,000 fragments for characterization and categorization. Direct impacts of the project include student conducted projects and research encouraging integrative approaches and systematic approaches; technical writing and professional presentation through conference participation and publication; post-graduation opportunities for continued research, supporting personal motivation for continued education; and ultimately the knowledge that the collected data will be an integral part for future space missions.

The magnitude of effort and continuous progress of the DebriSat project is entirely dependent on student motivation, engagement, acquisition and application of fundamental knowledge, and a common goal. While the individual characteristics of each fragment is key to the growing DebriSat dataset, the input of this valuable information is the responsibility of a series of student operators. From the careful extraction of the fragment to the verification of the fragments inputted data, students are entrusted with the long-term outcome of the project.

In this paper, the DebriSat project's impact on former and current students is described, how this impact is quantified, how the lessons learned enable program alterations for future students, and how the changes made to the DebriSat process are developed for an ever-changing cycle of students.