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Access to Space for Small Satellite Missions (5)

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RAPID, AFFORDABLE, DEDICATED SMALLSAT LAUNCH TO MEO OR GEO ENABLED BY THE
USE OF LEO DEPOT REFUELING

Abstract

Existing options for delivering smallsat missions to MEO or GEO all have significant drawbacks. Launches using dedicated smallsat launchers with transfer stages tend to be very expensive on a $/kg$ basis, and their payload capacity is limited. Using a single-stage-to-orbit (SSTO) launcher to deliver a payload to GEO or MEO is another option, but the cost is high due to the need for a large amount of fuel to account for atmospheric drag. A third option is to use a reusable rocket to deliver a payload to LEO and then have it transferred to MEO or GEO using a smaller rocket. This approach has the potential to significantly reduce costs, but it requires a complex infrastructure and a long development timeline.