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Author: Mr. Yunhan He  
Zhejiang University, China

Dr. Yun Xu  
China

Dr. Guangwei Wen  
Tsinghua University, China

EQUIVALENT MODEL AND PARAMETER IDENTIFICATION OF GRAPHENE  
SUPERCAPACITOR BATTERY FOR SPACECRAFT

**Abstract**

Graphene supercapacitor (GSC) battery provides a new choice for the design of spacecraft batteries due to its high specific energy, high specific power, long life and excellent environmental adaptability. In this study, an equivalent model was established to accurately reflect its static and dynamic performance. In the modeling, the dual characteristics of graphene supercapacitor and electrochemical cell are considered, and the parameters of the model are identified by adaptive recursive least square method with forgetting factor. In order to verify the validity and accuracy of the model and parameter identification, experiments were carried out on the battery under different power and working conditions, and then the traditional second-order resistance-capacitance (RC) and the multi-order traditional supercapacitor equivalent circuit model were compared with the model. The experimental data fitting results show that the accuracy of the equivalent circuit model and the corresponding parameter identification method proposed in this paper is much better than the traditional second-order RC model and the second-order traditional supercapacitor model, and it is expected to be applied to the power design of spacecraft.