## IAF HUMAN SPACEFLIGHT SYMPOSIUM (B3) Interactive Presentations - IAF HUMAN SPACEFLIGHT SYMPOSIUM (IP)

## Author: Ms. Arwa Bin tareef Jordan

## INNOVATIVE ANTI-FOGGING SYSTEM FOR SPACESUITS: ENHANCING VISIBILITY AND SAFETY IN CHALLENGING ENVIRONMENTS

## Abstract

Spacesuit visors are crucial components for astronauts, providing essential protection while enabling vision during extravehicular activities (EVAs). However, the persistent challenge of fogging significantly hampers visibility and poses safety risks. In response, this abstract presents a novel anti-fogging system designed specifically for spacesuit visors, tailored to optimize outside breathing conditions. The proposed system integrates cutting-edge technology to mitigate fogging on spacesuit visors, particularly during instances of heavy respiration in extreme environments. Utilizing a multifaceted approach, the system addresses the root causes of fogging, ensuring sustained clarity for astronauts during critical missions. At its core, the anti-fogging system incorporates advanced ventilation mechanisms strategically positioned around the visor perimeter. These ventilation channels facilitate the expulsion of warm, moisture-laden air from within the helmet, preventing condensation on the visor surface. By continuously regulating airflow, the system effectively minimizes the buildup of fog, thus preserving optimal visibility for the wearer. Furthermore, the anti-fogging system incorporates state-of-the-art moisture-absorbing materials within the visor structure. These materials possess high affinity for water vapor, rapidly absorbing excess moisture to maintain a dry visor surface. Through this innovative material integration, the system enhances fog resistance, even under prolonged exposure to challenging environmental conditions. In summary, the innovative anti-fogging system represents a significant advancement in spacesuit technology, addressing the longstanding challenge of visor fogging during extravehicular activities. By employing a comprehensive approach encompassing ventilation, moisture absorption, and temperature regulation, the system ensures clear visibility and enhances safety for astronauts operating in extreme environments. Through continued refinement and validation, this technology promises to revolutionize the effectiveness and reliability of spacesuit visors, paving the way for future exploration missions beyond Earth's orbit.