

IAF SPACE SYSTEMS SYMPOSIUM (D1)  
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Author: Mr. Enrico Tormena  
ESA - European Space Agency, The Netherlands

Ms. Estefania Padilla  
Germany

Mr. Lorenz Affentranger  
ESA, The Netherlands

Mrs. Sara Morales Serrano  
Rhea for ESA, Germany

Mr. Tiago Soares  
European Space Agency (ESA), The Netherlands

A SIMPLIFIED APPROACH TO LCA FOR SPACE SYSTEMS

**Abstract**

ESA since 2011 leads the application of life cycle assessment (LCA) into space missions, from various satellite applications to launch segments. ESA adopt a holistic approach which requires system thinking when applying LCA to space mission, which results in a multi-disciplinary interaction typical from system engineering processes. The expertise and data acquired during the years enables the elaboration of a simplified LCA methodology to compute environmental impact in early project phases of a space mission. The eco-design process in early-phases (typically O/A/B1) act more effectively in system architecting. Thus, it will enable significant environmental impact reduction to meet the stakeholder needs. The paper will present the novel approach from ESA to reduce the environmental impact of space projects.