

IAF SPACE EXPLORATION SYMPOSIUM (A3)  
Interactive Presentations - IAF SPACE EXPLORATION SYMPOSIUM (IP)

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INNOVATIVE ROVER SYSTEMS FOR PLANETARY EXPLORATION: INTEGRATING ENHANCED  
MOBILITY, MINIATURIZATION, AND ROBOTIC SAMPLING TECHNIQUES IN THE ASIA  
PACIFIC CONTEXT

**Abstract**

Even though planetary exploration is challenging, it has a huge potential to reveal new and exciting discoveries. Hence, Rovers play a vital role in this since they are capable of exploring the planetary surfaces and collect data that would be unachievable to obtain from orbit. This paper presents a comprehensive study for the improvement of rovers and robotics focused on planetary exploration whilst implementing mobility enhancement, miniaturization, and robotic sampling technologies emphasizing emerging innovations within the Asia Pacific (AP) region. This work shows the obstacles and solutions related to rovers and robotics created for traversing diverse terrains on extraterrestrial bodies. The pioneer mobility solutions that enable these rovers and robotic techniques to overcome extreme habitat conditions and landform challenges will be investigated here. Simultaneously, the critical aspect of rover miniaturization also will be addressed which implies compact design and fabrication, more efficient prototypes with less energy consumption and payload demands yet function sophisticatedly. This study underlines the latest developments in miniaturized prototypes, ensuring how compactness can lead to an economically feasible planetary mission. Additionally, improvements in sampling techniques and robotic manipulation methodologies are explored by examining sophisticated robotic arm prototypes and sampling tools emerged in the AP region foregrounding the efficiency, accuracy, and adaptability to gather and evaluate the extraterrestrial samples. We focus on proposing a rover system design that can address the modern demands in planetary missions like reliable scientific knowledge, more efficiency, and cost-effectiveness by adapting these three key aspects. This grants the technological growth in planetary exploration as well as highlights the noteworthy innovations of the AP region and its fostering role in the domain. By implying these three critical rover technologies, our study will provide a roadmap for the advancement of next-gen rovers that are guaranteed to overcome the obstacles of extraterrestrial missions in the coming era.