

IAF SPACE TRANSPORTATION SOLUTIONS AND INNOVATIONS SYMPOSIUM (D2)  
Sustainable Approaches and Impact of Space Transportation Solutions on Earth + Space Environment  
and on General Safety (9-D6.2)

Author: Ms. Arzu Mirzabayova  
Azerbaijan State Oil and Industry University (ASOIU), Azerbaijan

Mr. Ali Rustamov  
Azerbaijan State Oil and Industry University (ASOIU), Azerbaijan

UNLOCKING SUSTAINABLE SPACE EXPLORATION: THE ROLE OF REUSABLE ROCKET  
TECHNOLOGY

**Abstract**

In the modern landscape of space flight the main goal will be to direct scientific research in the direction of sustainable development. The cornerstone of this transformation is the introduction of reusable rocket technology, an important innovation that will shape the sustainability, economic efficiency and accessibility of space travel. This study highlights the radical consequences of incorporating reusable rocket systems into space exploration projects and the complex balance of benefits and challenges. Reusable rocket technology indicates a seismic change in reducing operational space costs. It differs sharply from traditional single-use launchers. This innovation provides significant savings by allowing the recovery and renewal of critical parts which is quite different from traditional practices where most of the cost is lost once installed. This progress will democratize space exploration and expand participation in academic, business and emerging space states, increasing the overall efficiency and engagement of space efforts. In addition the ecological size of reusable rockets is particularly attractive. Avoiding the need to build new stages for each mission, these technologies significantly slow the spread of space debris and reduce the ecological footprint of launch operations. This approach is consistent with global initiatives to mitigate climate change and deploy reusable missiles to promote environmental sustainability in the environmental protection and aerospace industry. In addition the scalability and operational flexibility inherent in reusable rockets open disruptive opportunities, such as space infrastructure and logistics projects such as orbital habitats and interplanetary vessels. The rapid launch frequency increases mission versatility, allows for a variety of applications, from manned missions to satellite deployments, and improves reliability and efficiency. Despite the optimism, upgrading reusable systems to improve safety, reliability, and longevity creates significant obstacles that require this. Sustainable technological innovations and adherence to strict regulatory standards. Primarily reusable rocket technology pioneers the redefinition of space exploration, promising an economically efficient, accessible and environmentally sustainable future. The adoption of this technology is essential in achieving humanity's extraterrestrial goals and ensuring a harmonious relationship between the expansion of space exploration and environmental protection.